



Electrical Energy Systems

Partial Shading in BIPVs

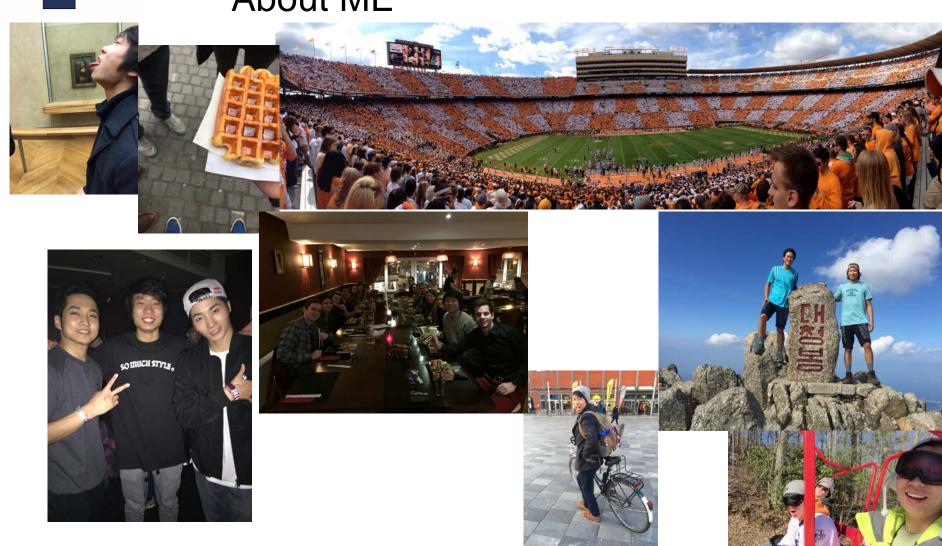
Junsung Park







About ME





Building Integrated Photovoltaics (BIPV)

- Panels act as energy producers and exterior building materials
- More cost effective than regular PV installation
- Environmentally friendly



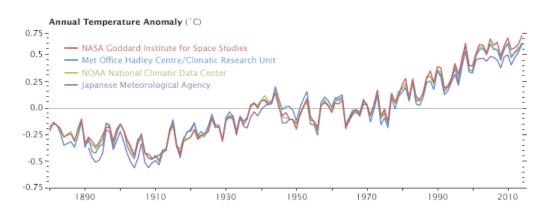




Why is this important??



- Fossil Fuel: Non-renewable vs. renewable
- Global temperature has risen 0.8°C (1.4°F) since 1880





Issue with shading





Issue with shading

- Shading in one cell affects the entire string
- Significant reduction in power output

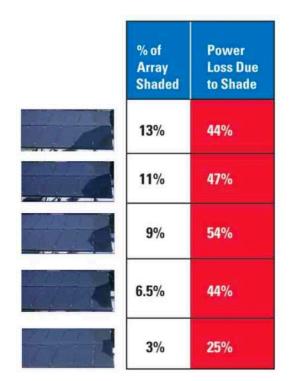
"Hot spots" and degradation

If the teminals of the module are connected (module lsc), the power from the unshaded cells is dissipated across the shaded cell. Cracked glass due to overheating

9 unshaded cells

10 cells in series

1 shaded cell





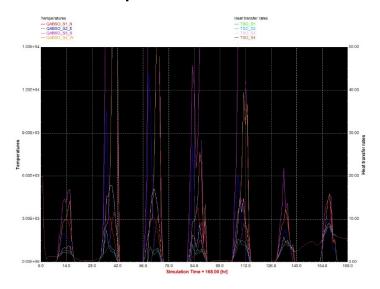
Issue with shading

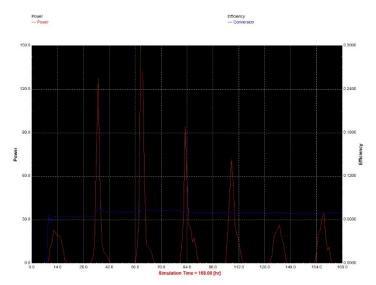




TRNSYS16

Simulation software program that shows photovoltaic performance in specific shaded conditions

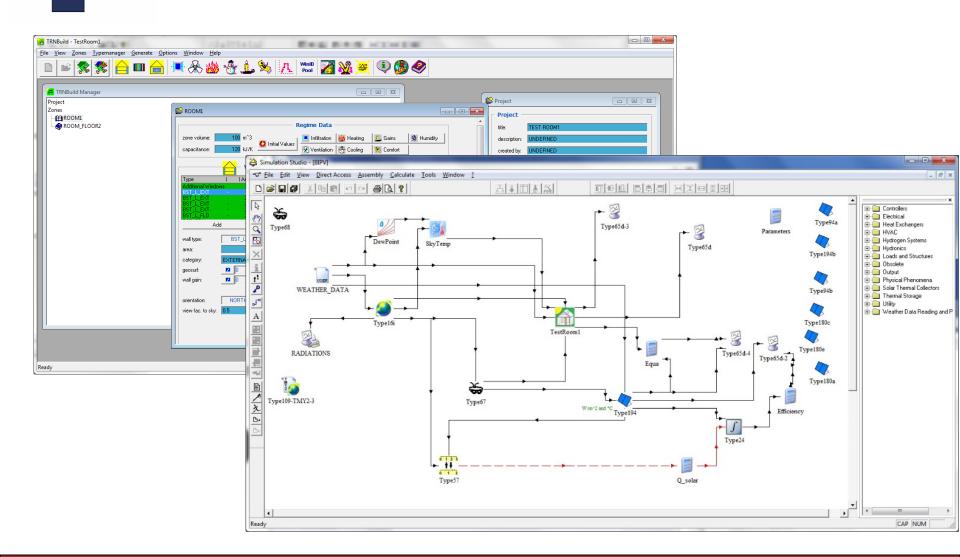






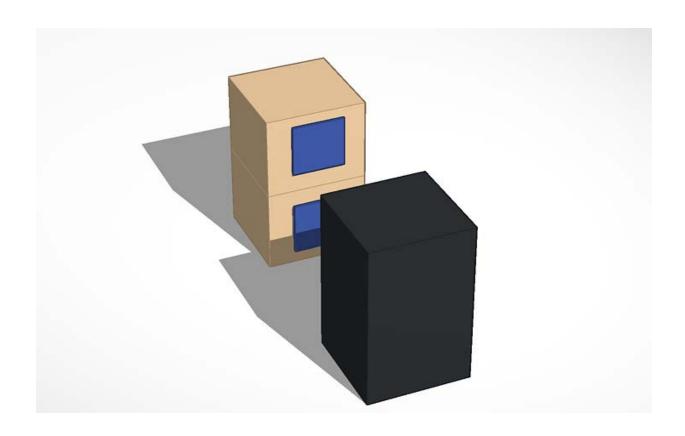


My Work





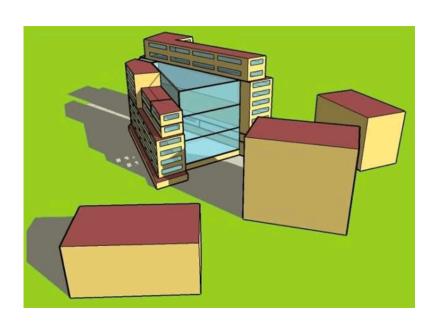
My Work

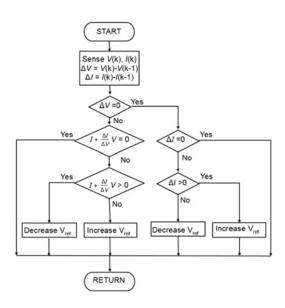




Current/Possible Solutions

- Prior analysis of shading conditions before installation using programs
- Optimized maximum power point trackers (MPPT)
- Attaching bypass diodes to cell level







Thank You

Acknowledgements

Prof. Johan Driesen, Konstantinos Spiliotis



